

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 318 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	29/07/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8434 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6466500 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Moderately rapid
Easting/Lat.:	588400 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Mid-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Firm, Surface crust

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	OLD ALLUVIUM MEANDER PLAIN
N/A		Principal Profile Form:	Dr3.12
		Great Soil Group:	N/A

ASC Confidence:

Confidence level not specified

Site Disturbance: Extensive clearing, for example poisoning, ringbarking

Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tree, 12.01-20m, Sparse. *Species includes - Eucalyptus populnea

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.21 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Earthy fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Many, medium (2-5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	0.21 - 0.42 m	Yellowish red (5YR3/5-Moist); , 5YR43, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Faint; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Smooth-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Common, coarse (>5mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.42 - 0.85 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); , 5YR34, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Faint; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B23	0.85 - 1.35 m	Yellowish red (5YR3/5-Moist); , 7.5YR55, 20-50% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m2) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

Observation Notes

Mitchell Soil Profile Class, Moderately Drained Phase

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.8A	0.038A	1.6E	0.5	0.5	0.1			2.7D	
0.3 - 0.35	7.7A	0.04A								
0.7 - 0.75	8.3A	0.137A	8.1E	3	1.6	0.2			12.9D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.5A	0.162A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.49		17.1A	40.7	16	26.2
0.3 - 0.35							1.49					
0.7 - 0.75							1.61		19.1A	26.8	13	41.1
1.3 - 1.35							1.60					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.047A			0.16G				0.08D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.067A			0.24G				0.17D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.041A			0.17G				0.12D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.033A			0.19G				0.14D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)